

Lightweight MDD for
Embedded Systems



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About

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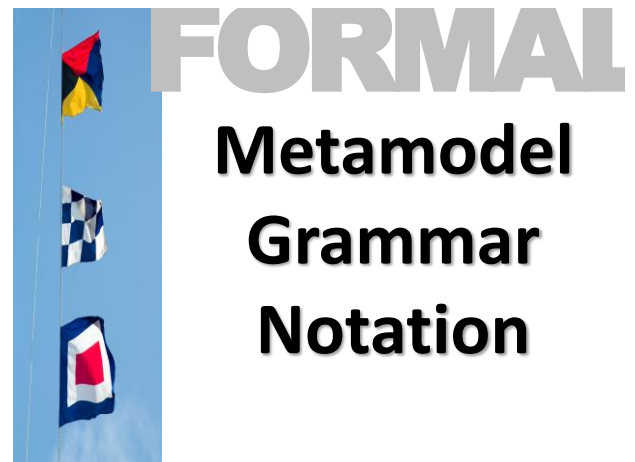
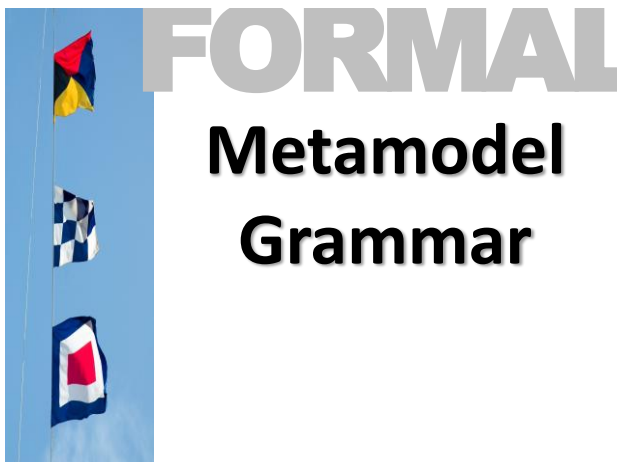
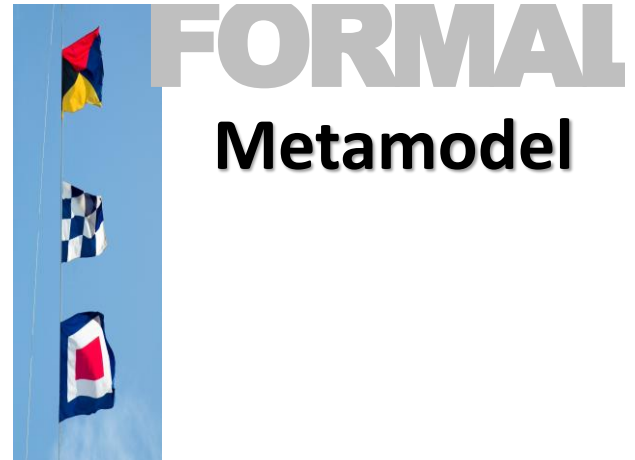
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What is a language?

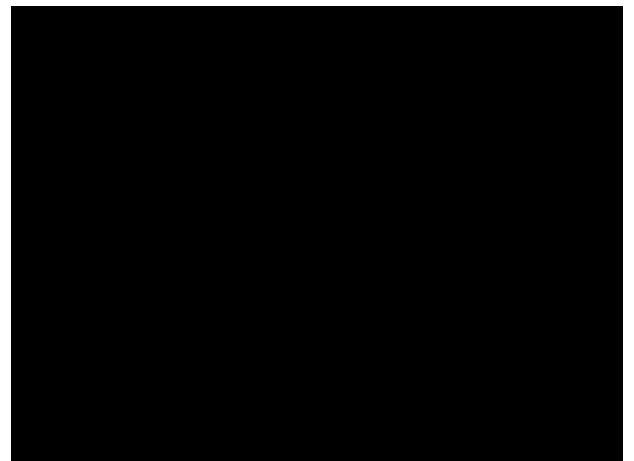


INFORMAL

Set of well-
defined terms



A DSL is a **focussed, processable language** for describing a specific **concern** when building a system in a specific **domain**. The **abstractions** and **notations** used are natural/suitable for the **stakeholders** who specify that particular concern.





Architecture DSLs



Architecture DSL



**As you
understand
and develop
your
Architecture...**

**Develop a language to
express it!**



**Language resembles
architectural concepts**



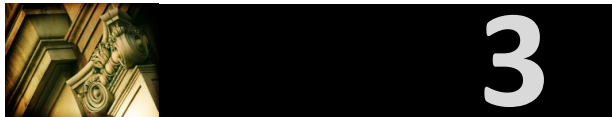
**We express the
application(s) with
the language.**



DEMO I



An architectural DSL for
embedded systems



Benefits

**Clear Understanding
from building the
language**



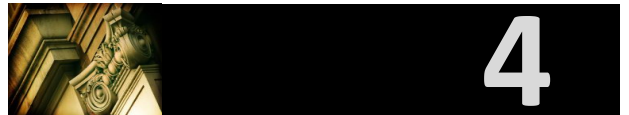
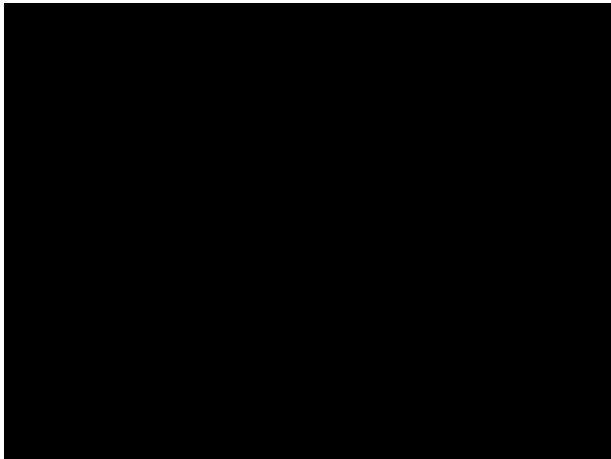
**Unambiguous
Vocabulary**

**Concepts independent
from Technology**

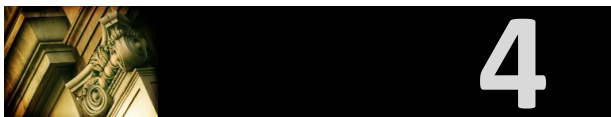


**Programming Model can
be defined based on
Conceptual Arcitecture**

**Architecture „executable“
(i.e. more than rules and docs)**



Why Textual?



**Languages and Editors
are easier to build**

... or: why not graphical?

Languages and Editors are easier to build

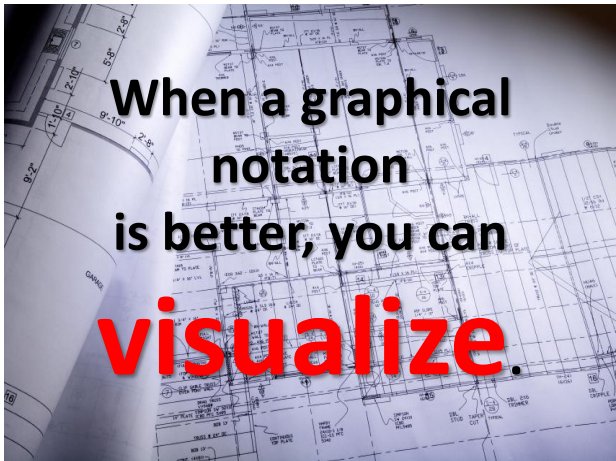
Evolve Language and simple editor
as you understand and discuss the
architecture, in real time!

Integrates easily with
current infrastructure:
CVS/SVN diff/merge

adapting existing
models as the DSL
evolves

Model evolution
is **trivial**, you can
always use *grep*.

Many Developers
prefer textual
notations



When a graphical
notation
is better, you can
visualize.



Several tools available.
Example: oAW Xtext

Tooling



Specify Grammar

```

Namespace:
  "namespace" name=ID (featureclause=FeatureClause)? "{"
  (using=Using) *
  { subNamespace=Namespace |
    component=Component |
    datatype=DataType |
    interface=Interface |
    composition=Composition } *
  ";";

Using:
  "using" namespace=[Namespace|qualID];

Component:
  (pointcut=Pointcut)? "component" name=ID (tags=TagClause)? (feature
  (ports=Port)?
  ";";

Port:
  MessagePort | DataPort;

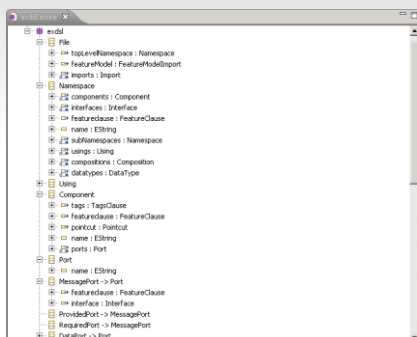
MessagePort:
  ProvidedPort | RequiredPort;

ProvidedPort:
  "provide" name=ID "interface"=[Interface] (featureclause=FeatureCl
  ";";

RequiredPort:
  ";";
  
```

Antlr Grammar and
Parser is generated
from this specification

Generated Metamodel



Specify Constraints

```

import exdsl;

extension set::sample::exdsl::Extensions:
extension org::openarchitectureware::util::stdlib::io:

context Component ERROR "Qualified Name "+qualifiedName()+" must be unique"
allComponents().select( c | c.qualifiedName() == qualifiedName() ).size > 1;

context DataType ERROR "Qualified Name "+qualifiedName()+" must be unique"
allDataTypes().select( c | c.qualifiedName() == qualifiedName() ).size > 1;

context Namespace if 'isEmpty()' ERROR "Qualified Name "+qualifiedName()+" "
allNamespaces().select( c | c.qualifiedName() == qualifiedName() ).size > 1;

context end::EObject if metaType.getProperty("name") != null ERROR "name not
metaType.getProperty("name").get(this) != "Unnamed";

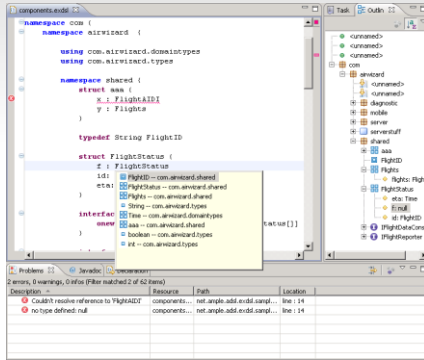
context Interface ERROR "Interface names must start with a capital I":
name.startsWith("I");

context MessagePort ERROR "Interface not defined. Missing a 'using'?: ":
visibleInstancesOfType(this, Interface).contains(interface);

context Attribute ERROR "no type defined. Missing a 'type' name:
visibleInstancesOfType(this, DataType).contains(type);

context DataPort ERROR "data not defined. Missing a 'type' name:
visibleInstancesOfType(this, ComplexType).contains(type);
  
```

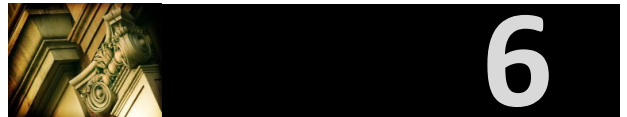
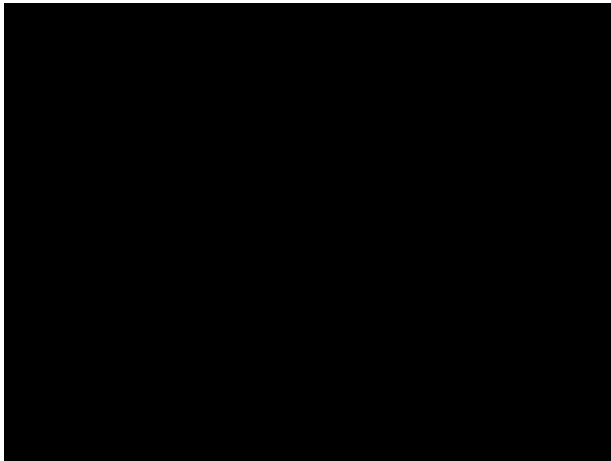
Generated Editor



DEMO II



The language-aware editor for our DSL

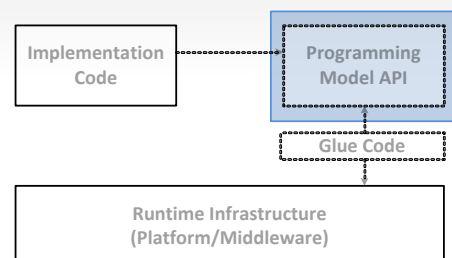


Generating Code

**Since we already
have a formal model....**

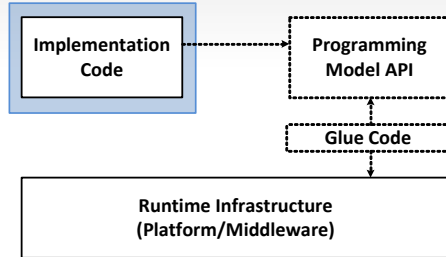
Generate API

Maps Architectural Concepts to Implementation language (non-trivial!)



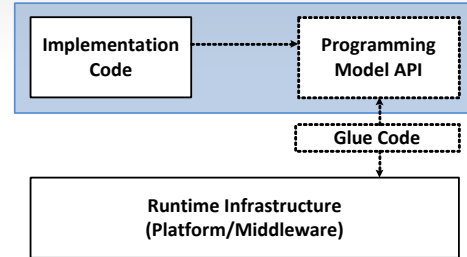
Implementation

Implementation only depends on the generated programming model API



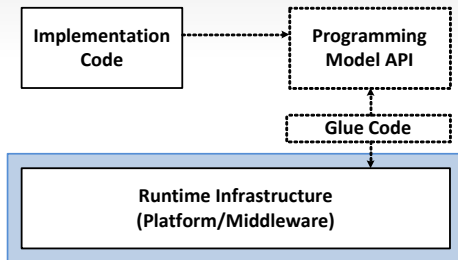
Programming Model

Generated API + Usage Idioms
Completely Technology-Independent



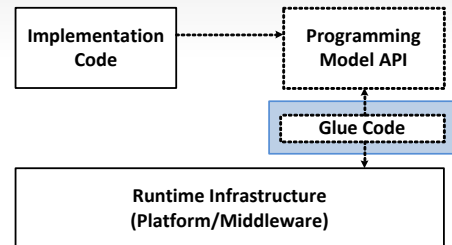
Runtime Infrastructure

Select based on fit wrt. to architectural concepts and non-functional requirements



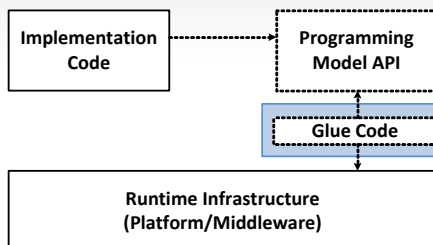
Glue Code

Aka Technology Mapping Code
Maps API to selected platform



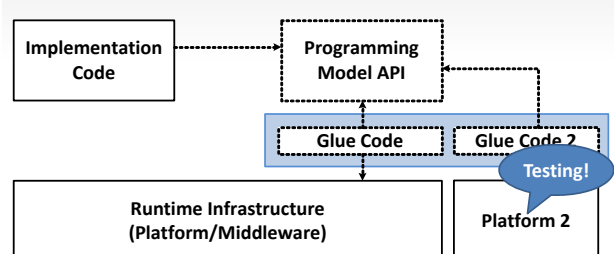
Glue Code

Contains Configuration Files for Platform
Might require „mix in models“



Several Platforms

Different Platforms, not Languages
Support for Scaling (non-functional req)

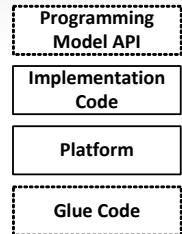


Benefits:

**More Efficient Impl.
Technology Independent
Consistence/Quality
Architecture-Conformance**

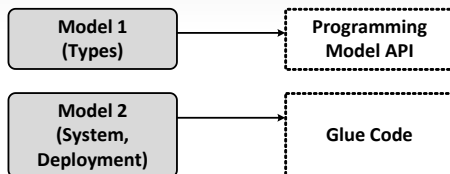
Code Gen Sequence

- 1) Generate API
- 2) Write Impl Code
- 3) Select Platform
- 4) Generate Glue Code



Separate Models

for stuff relevant for the API
vs. system/deployment stuff

**DEMO III**

Generating C for the
target device



7

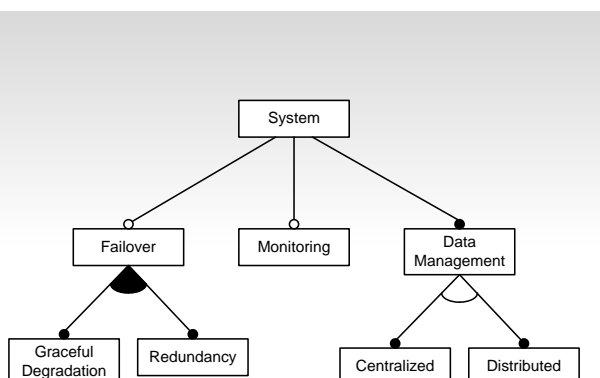
Expressing Variability

**Different Variants
of the System
for different
customers.**

**How do I
express
this in the
models?**

**Negative Variability:
Conditionally taking
something away**

**Negative Variability:
Conditionally taking
something away
Feature Models**



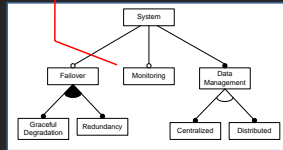
```

component DelayCalculator {
  provides default: IDelayCalculator
  requires screens[0..n]: IInfoScreen
  provides mon: IMonitoring feature monitoring
}
  
```

```

component DelayCalculator {
  provides default: IDelayCalculator
  requires screens[0..n]: IInfoScreen
  provides mon: IMonitoring feature monitoring
}

```



```

namespace monitoringStuff feature monitoring {

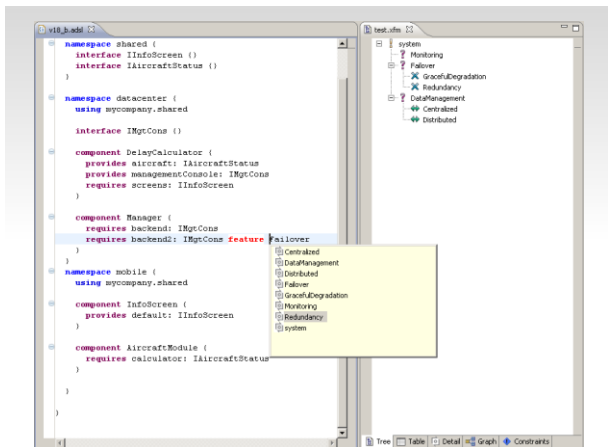
  component MonitoringConsole {
    requires devices[*]: IMonitor
  }

  instance monitor: MonitoringConsole

  dynamic connect monitor.devices query {
    type = IMonitor
  }

}

```



Positive Variability:
Conditionally adding
something to a
minimal core

Positive Variability:
Conditionally adding
something to a
minimal core
Aspects

```

namespace monitoring {

  component MonitoringConsole ...
  instance monitor: ...
  dynamic connect monitor.devices ...

  aspect (*) component {
    provides mon: IMonitoring
  }

}

```

```

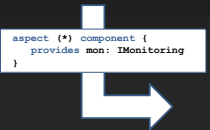
component DelayCalculator {
  ...
}
component AircraftModule {
  ...
}
component InfoScreen {
  ...
}

```

```

component DelayCalculator {
  ...
}
component AircraftModule {
  ...
}
component InfoScreen {
  ...
}

```



```

component DelayCalculator {
  ...
  provides mon: IMonitoring
}
component AircraftModule {
  ...
  provides mon: IMonitoring
}
component InfoScreen {
  ...
  provides mon: IMonitoring
}

```

Weaver is **generic**:
works with all (container)
model elements

aspect (*) <type>
 all instances of *type*
aspect (tag=bla) <type>
 all instances with tag bla
aspect (name=S*) <type>
 all instances whose name
 starts with S

AO + Features

```

namespace monitoring feature monitoring {
  component MonitoringConsole ...
  instance monitor: ...
  dynamic connect monitor.devices ...

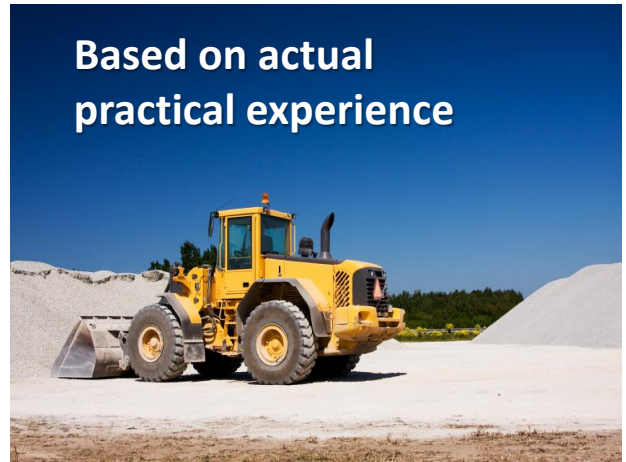
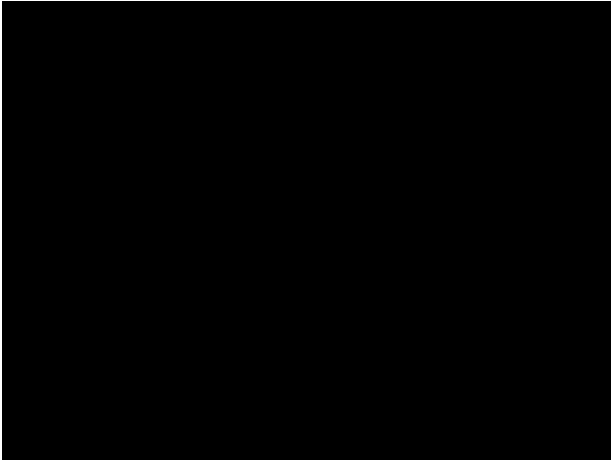
  aspect (*) component {
    provides mon: IMonitoring
  }
}

```

DEMO III



Adding Variability and
connectivity to a feature model
to the previous DSL



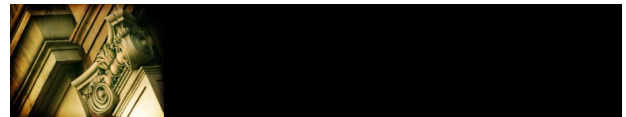
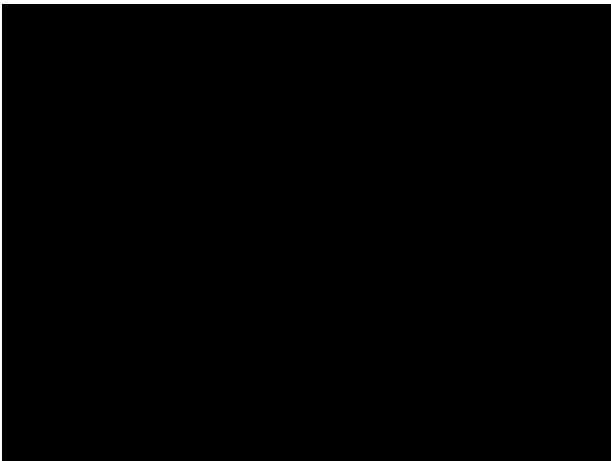
**Based on actual
practical experience**



**Currently in use with
four of my customers**



**Benchmarked by
suitability for use in
today's projects**



**THE END.
Thank you.
Questions?**



